

Table A–8. States — Personal Income and Earnings

State	Personal income, 1998														Manufacturing earnings		
	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent change, 1990– 1998	Per capita ¹		Transfer payments (mil. dol.)	Total ² (mil. dol.)	Earnings								1998 (\$1,000)	1997 (\$1,000)	1996 (\$1,000)
			Amount (dollars)	Percent of national average			Percent, by selected industry—										
							Goods-related		Service-related								
							Total ³	Manu- facturing	Total ⁴	Retail trade	FIRE ⁵	Serv- ices	Gov- ernment				
UNITED STATES	7 351 547.0	50.5	27 203	100.0	983 530.0	5 302 066.0	23.4	16.8	75.8	8.8	9.0	28.4	16.0	891 190 000	847 972 000	800 423 000	
Alabama	95 955.6	49.7	22 054	81.1	15 961.2	66 930.1	27.7	20.5	70.8	9.4	5.6	23.1	20.0	13 753 680	13 376 333	12 886 639	
Alaska	17 124.0	36.3	27 835	102.3	2 440.9	13 111.9	D	4.3	81.2	8.9	4.0	20.8	33.1	565 686	583 074	601 083	
Arizona	112 973.9	78.4	24 206	89.0	15 261.1	79 155.1	21.8	13.5	77.2	10.4	9.5	28.6	15.9	10 709 917	9 634 054	8 774 355	
Arkansas	53 725.4	57.3	21 167	77.8	9 607.4	37 066.7	28.0	21.9	67.9	10.9	4.9	21.5	16.5	8 114 421	7 739 513	7 469 080	
California	920 452.2	40.4	28 163	103.5	109 387.7	677 217.3	20.8	15.2	78.0	8.8	8.9	31.6	15.6	102 939 260	95 856 549	87 524 160	
Colorado	119 043.7	82.9	29 994	110.3	11 098.4	90 240.5	20.3	11.0	78.9	9.0	9.0	28.6	16.0	9 915 018	9 169 829	8 532 923	
Connecticut	122 190.7	39.0	37 338	137.3	14 121.6	86 121.4	25.1	20.1	74.7	7.5	13.7	29.5	11.9	17 311 162	16 436 269	15 337 069	
Delaware	21 863.1	51.0	29 383	108.0	2 551.7	16 947.2	28.7	22.7	70.6	8.4	14.9	24.5	14.0	3 843 055	3 660 919	3 553 879	
District of Columbia	18 987.9	18.1	36 415	133.9	2 584.3	40 652.7	D	2.3	96.6	2.2	5.7	39.4	43.6	941 922	901 726	867 065	
Florida	400 208.5	54.8	26 845	98.7	62 522.9	248 372.2	14.4	8.2	84.6	11.0	9.9	33.0	17.0	20 489 647	19 431 632	18 637 071	
Georgia	197 318.7	71.0	25 839	95.0	22 733.9	151 756.3	21.5	15.6	77.3	8.8	7.8	26.0	16.2	23 644 729	22 168 568	21 008 774	
Hawaii	31 856.2	27.9	26 759	98.4	3 794.2	23 309.3	8.8	3.1	90.5	10.8	8.5	28.7	30.5	716 754	709 654	754 378	
Idaho	27 177.4	69.3	22 079	81.2	3 552.1	18 941.1	D	17.1	D	10.1	5.2	22.3	18.2	3 241 927	3 093 699	2 937 750	
Illinois	360 317.1	51.7	29 853	109.7	41 565.5	263 398.3	24.2	18.6	75.4	7.7	10.3	29.3	13.2	48 995 852	47 625 156	44 523 708	
Indiana	148 650.9	51.8	25 163	92.5	19 383.1	106 049.3	37.1	30.1	62.4	9.1	6.2	21.8	13.1	31 920 916	30 060 690	28 630 204	
Iowa	70 797.1	46.5	24 745	91.0	9 742.0	49 141.5	27.5	21.1	69.0	9.2	7.7	22.3	15.8	10 356 843	9 803 023	9 189 590	
Kansas	67 383.4	49.4	25 537	93.9	8 466.9	47 411.8	25.3	18.3	72.2	9.6	6.1	23.4	17.2	8 676 091	8 164 979	7 515 145	
Kentucky	87 273.9	52.6	22 183	81.5	15 063.9	61 248.0	29.2	21.1	69.1	9.9	5.0	22.4	18.0	12 937 809	12 394 354	11 589 170	
Louisiana	96 877.7	50.8	22 206	81.6	16 964.7	67 725.1	26.4	13.6	73.0	9.0	5.4	26.3	18.7	9 191 117	8 839 756	8 390 466	
Maine	29 315.8	36.2	23 499	86.4	4 964.7	19 645.5	24.2	17.7	75.3	11.6	6.6	27.0	18.3	3 481 402	3 411 038	3 256 430	
Maryland	156 759.3	41.9	30 557	112.3	16 347.9	101 409.6	15.2	8.5	84.5	9.0	8.1	31.9	23.7	8 617 296	8 180 182	7 785 154	
Massachusetts	205 813.6	47.2	33 496	123.1	26 554.9	154 005.8	20.9	16.0	79.0	8.3	10.6	35.6	12.3	24 677 689	23 543 236	22 254 146	
Michigan	264 016.0	49.1	26 885	98.8	35 055.9	192 095.9	36.9	31.2	62.9	8.1	5.7	24.2	13.2	59 879 767	57 000 561	54 581 721	
Minnesota	138 306.9	57.5	29 263	107.6	15 427.7	101 523.0	D	20.5	D	8.9	8.9	26.5	13.3	20 817 967	19 779 198	18 675 862	
Mississippi	54 410.1	60.4	19 776	72.7	10 307.0	36 726.4	27.9	20.7	69.8	9.7	4.5	22.8	21.1	7 609 819	7 169 938	6 960 763	
Missouri	136 753.8	50.3	25 150	92.5	20 233.1	99 230.4	24.9	18.2	74.7	9.4	7.9	27.0	15.0	18 044 814	17 752 493	16 737 354	
Montana	18 671.5	50.4	21 229	79.0	3 063.2	12 009.4	17.9	7.9	80.1	11.8	5.9	26.6	21.8	949 555	853 721	817 339	
Nebraska	43 053.2	50.6	25 924	95.3	5 494.6	31 163.1	19.9	13.7	75.4	8.6	7.3	25.2	17.0	4 260 189	4 091 261	3 852 984	
Nevada	50 918.5	102.1	29 200	107.3	5 279.8	37 227.0	18.2	4.7	81.6	9.4	8.5	38.4	14.6	1 735 424	1 592 163	1 489 979	
New Hampshire	34 958.3	51.8	29 480	108.4	3 806.7	23 207.7	29.0	22.3	70.8	11.6	7.3	28.0	11.5	5 180 331	4 894 033	4 509 226	
New Jersey	278 348.6	44.9	34 383	126.4	31 392.7	190 545.7	19.7	15.2	80.2	7.5	9.5	31.3	14.1	28 890 291	27 789 456	26 587 411	
New Mexico	36 688.2	61.3	21 164	77.8	5 593.0	25 319.8	17.0	7.3	80.6	10.6	5.2	27.2	27.2	1 851 778	1 820 127	1 680 938	
New York	583 061.2	38.9	32 108	118.0	93 972.1	432 571.5	15.3	11.6	84.6	6.4	20.7	31.0	14.5	50 071 702	47 925 703	46 366 814	
North Carolina	190 008.5	64.4	25 181	92.6	26 130.9	138 538.5	29.3	22.5	69.1	9.2	7.0	22.6	17.7	31 119 905	30 152 031	28 669 590	
North Dakota	14 600.4	44.3	22 892	84.2	2 292.5	10 196.3	16.6	8.0	77.9	9.5	5.6	25.0	20.8	818 283	754 696	686 991	
Ohio	292 999.2	43.5	26 073	95.8	42 197.2	208 359.9	31.4	25.5	68.1	9.2	6.8	24.8	14.6	53 090 841	51 501 318	49 364 389	
Oklahoma	73 349.9	43.7	21 964	80.7	11 445.4	51 096.2	25.9	16.0	72.8	9.4	5.3	24.0	20.5	8 151 721	7 724 507	7 314 517	
Oregon	85 043.5	63.0	25 912	95.3	11 139.7	60 103.3	26.1	18.6	72.7	10.4	7.1	25.2	15.7	11 151 563	10 617 275	9 686 341	
Pennsylvania	329 687.1	39.8	27 469	101.0	53 391.1	226 718.2	26.9	20.6	72.8	8.7	8.0	29.9	13.3	46 774 842	45 013 390	43 118 436	
Rhode Island	27 914.2	37.6	28 262	103.9	4 691.5	17 890.2	22.6	17.6	77.2	8.8	8.0	31.2	17.9	3 154 097	3 088 475	2 986 736	
South Carolina	85 897.9	53.0	22 372	82.2	13 265.7	60 400.1	30.1	22.9	69.4	10.6	6.2	22.1	19.5	13 813 387	13 425 772	12 907 490	
South Dakota	17 331.0	53.2	23 715	87.2	2 430.2	11 909.9	20.9	14.2	71.2	10.0	7.0	23.8	17.0	1 694 918	1 542 794	1 419 254	
Tennessee	132 756.5	61.4	24 437	89.8	20 540.0	98 605.3	27.0	20.4	72.8	10.4	6.8	27.7	13.5	20 152 760	19 683 235	18 911 753	
Texas	500 086.8	68.1	25 369	93.3	59 395.9	388 313.5	25.3	14.1	74.0	8.9	7.4	26.5	14.8	54 748 360	49 906 807	46 321 126	
Utah	46 717.0	80.1	22 240	81.8	4 857.4	35 540.3	23.0	13.9	76.5	10.3	7.9	26.7	18.2	4 955 043	4 798 736	4 487 879	
Vermont	14 529.4	42.5	24 602	90.4	2 046.8	9 988.8	27.4	20.2	71.1	10.0	5.6	28.5	16.0	2 018 648	1 906 589	1 829 927	
Virginia	190 528.1	49.3	28 063	103.2	18 822.9	138 258.4	18.2	11.9	81.6	8.1	7.2	29.6	24.3	16 445 718	15 868 028	15 224 623	
Washington	163 347.9	66.4	28 719	105.6	19 389.8	118 132.7	22.5	15.9	76.3	8.9	6.5	29.0	17.8	18 811 380	17 770 966	15 998 788	
West Virginia	36 569.4	39.9	20 185	74.2	8 561.0	22 682.7	27.3	15.0	72.7	9.5	4.1	25.0	21.3	3 393 792	3 296 656	3 313 567	
Wisconsin	137 256.4	54.2	26 284	96.6	17 160.5	96 051.0	33.6	27.2	65.6	8.7	6.9	23.2	14.4	26 116 131	25 050 743	23 492 974	
Wyoming	11 670.9	43.0	24 312	89.4	1 474.7	7 804.1	28.6	5.7	70.6	9.7	4.9	18.6	24.3	444 781	417 095	409 989	

¹ Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1998. ² Includes farm earnings; see table A-10 for these data. ³ Includes mining and construction, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries; transportation and public utilities; and wholesale trade, not shown separately. ⁵ Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Source: Personal Income and Earnings—U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Information System (REIS) 1969-1998" on CD-ROM (related Internet site <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/data.htm>>).