PART - A

1. Who argued that one cannot arrive at generalisations through comparisons?
   A. Radcliffe-Brown
   B. Edmund Leach
   C. Levi-Strauss
   D. Raymond Firth

2. One of the following argued that anthropology is a branch of natural sciences:
   A. Herbert Spencer
   B. Evans-Pritchard
   C. Malinowski
   D. Radcliffe-Brown

3. According to whom family is not a part of social structure
   A. Radcliffe-Brown
   B. Edmund Leach
   C. Evans-Pritchard
   D. Raymond Firth
4. Who stated ‘social structure has nothing to do with reality’?
   A. Franz Boas
   B. Radcliffe-Brown
   C. Godelier
   D. Levi-Strauss

5. Who talked about generative models?
   A. Levi-Strauss
   B. Fredrik Barth
   C. Edmund Leach
   D. Althusser

6. Schedule is filled by
   A. respondent
   B. a third person
   C. interviewer
   D. third person with the help of respondent

7. Thematic Appreciation Tests (TAT) originally developed by
   A. Rorschach
   B. Henry A. Murray
   C. Henry and Henry
   D. George and Louise Spindler

8. Quota sampling is
   A. Random sampling
   B. Stratified random sampling
   C. Non-random sampling
   D. Multi-stage sampling

9. One of the following is not a cognitive anthropologist
   A. Charles Frake
   B. George Marcus
   C. Ward Goodenough
   D. Stephen Tylor

10. Societies are not natural but moral or symbolic systems
    A. Nadel
    B. Radcliffe-Brown
    C. Evans-Pritchard
    D. Firth

11. In social organisation we find the principle of
    A. Continuity
    B. Change
    C. stability
    D. None
12. Social structures are as real as an individual organism.
   A. Levi-Strauss
   B. Spencer
   C. Nadel
   D. Radcliffe-Brown

13. Who was the author of "Homo Hierarchicus"?
   A. L. Dumont
   B. F.G. Bailey
   C. Levi-Strauss
   D. Edmund Leach

14. Who among the following talked about 'Dominant Individual'?
   A. M.N. Srinivas
   B. Evans-Pritchard
   C. L.P. Vidyarthi
   D. S.C. Dube

15. Age-area hypothesis is developed by
   A. Franz Boas
   B. Clark Wissler
   C. A.L. Kroeber
   D. Julian Steward

16. Componential analysis is a technique of formal analysis developed within
   A. cognitive anthropology
   B. symbolic anthropology
   C. applied anthropology
   D. comparative ethnography

17. The term 'basic personality' was used by
   A. Ruth Benedict
   B. Cora DuBois
   C. Abraham Kardiner
   D. Margaret Mead

18. 'Culturology' is a term coined by
   A. Leslie White
   B. Julian Steward
   C. A.L. Kroeber
   D. Gordon Childe

19. Residence rule in which each spouse continues to reside with his or her kin after the
   marriage is known as
   A. duolocal
   B. amitalocal
   C. bilocal
   D. uxorilocal
20. According to Levi-Strauss the atom of kinship is
   A. terminology
   B. incest taboo
   C. marriage
   D. exchange

21. Adaptation is a key concept in the theory of
   A. social structure
   B. evolution
   C. diffusion
   D. none of the above

22. The approach of Clifford Geertz is that of
   A. interpretative
   B. empirical-descriptive
   C. hermeneutic-phenomenology
   D. all the above

23. D.M. Schneider’s work relating to symbolic anthropology is on
   A. Life cycle rituals
   B. food customs
   C. agricultural practices
   D. kinship

24. Edward Sapir along with Benjamin Whorf developed the theory of
   A. cultural materialism
   B. cultural relativism
   C. Linguistic relativism
   D. cultural determinism

25. Louis Dumont’s work on the caste system in India is based on
   A. historical approach
   B. structural approach
   C. structural-functional approach
   D. cultural approach

26. The approach of historical particularism is associated with
   A. Franz Boas
   B. A.L. Kroeber
   C. Ralph Linton
   D. Leslie White

27. Cross-cultural studies are an example of
   A. experimental design
   B. longitudinal design
   C. comparative design
   D. diagnostic design
28. Bivariate analysis means
   A. Establishing causality between two variables
   B. Finding relationship between variables
   C. Simultaneous analysis of two variables
   D. Rejecting any two variables in analysis

29. Find out which of the following statement is correct
   A. Null hypothesis stipulates strong relationship between variables
   B. Genealogy and pedigree provide the same information
   C. Detailed diary can form a source of data
   D. Case history has little relevance in anthropological research

30. Who argues that "Kinship is both infrastructure and superstructure"
   A. Maurice Godelier
   B. Louis Althusser
   C. Claude Meillassoux
   D. Meyer Fortes

31. Victor Turner’s ‘Instrument Symbols’ refer to
   A. Axiomatic values of the ritual
   B. Explicit and implicit goals of the ritual
   C. Structural properties of the ritual
   D. Cultural domain of the ritual

32. Who initially developed extended case study method?
   A. Max Gluckman
   B. Lucy Mair
   C. W.H.R.Rivers
   D. Victor Turner

33. New ethnography is associated with
   A. Post-modern writing
   B. Cognitive anthropology
   C. Post-structuralism
   D. Rewriting ethnography

34. Clifford Geertz’s interpretative approach is based on
   A. Phenomenology
   B. Ethnomethodology
   C. Ideographic method
   D. Historical method

35. Deconstruction means
   A. Destroying a structure
   B. Evaluating a text with the underlying sub-text
   C. Restructuring of ideas unexplained
   D. Critique of structuralism
36. In post-modern anthropology
   A. Authority lies exclusively with the people
   B. Ethnographer is the final authority
   C. None exclaims absolute authority
   D. None of the above

37. The method of controlled comparison is associated with
   A. A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
   B. Fred Eggan
   C. Robert Redfield
   D. G.P. Murdock

38. What is the main problem in studying one’s own society?
   A. Identification with the field
   B. Controlling subjectivity
   C. Gender constraint
   D. Non-cooperation with the local people

39. Triangulation method is closely associated with
   A. PRA
   B. Cognitive research
   C. Symbolic method
   D. Phenomenology

40. Who has argued that infrastructure and superstructure are independent to each other?
   A. M. Godalier
   B. L. Althusser
   C. M. Bloch
   D. Kathleen Gough

41. Which method attempts to incorporate conflict as ‘normal’ rather than ‘abnormal’ part of social progress?
   A. Conflict analysis
   B. Situational analysis
   C. Psycho-analysis
   D. social analysis

42. Kroeber wrote his famous essay on the ‘super organic’ as a protest against
   A. Cultural determinism
   B. Biological determinism
   C. Environmental determinism
   D. Economic determinism

43. The study of culture to generate laws is known as
   A. Nomothetic approach
   B. Deductive approach
   C. Ideographic approach
   D. Inductive approach
44. Nadel used this tool/concept prominently in his book 'Theory of Social Structure.
   A. Role analysis  
   B. Role conflict  
   C. Role set  
   D. Role loss

45. The categories of Apollonian and Dionysian were used to denote the integration of culture and over all temperament of participants by
   A. Margaret Mead  
   B. Ruth Benedict  
   C. Franz Boas  
   D. Ralph Linton

46. The hypothesis that predicts no relation between variables:
   A. Null hypothesis  
   B. research hypothesis  
   C. Statistical hypothesis  
   D. working hypothesis

47. The researcher who showed that societies located near inundating rivers which carried out hydraulic agriculture originated state organization.
   A. Clark Wissler  
   B. Karl Wittfogel  
   C. Leslie White  
   D. Elliott Smith

48. Friedrich Engels work on 'Origin of family, private property and state draws heavily from the work of
   A. Karl Marx  
   B. E.B Tylor  
   C. Lewis Henry Morgan  
   D. Bachofen

49. Who gave the idea of institution as a model consisting of Charter, personnel, norms, material apparatus, activities and function?
   A. Levi-Strauss  
   B. Radcliffe Brown  
   C. B. Malinowski  
   D. Raymond Firth

50. Name the scholar who studied religion, division of labour, and anomie.
   A. A.R. Radcliffe Brown  
   B. B. Malinowski  
   C. Emile Durkheim  
   D. E.E. Evans Pritchard
PART – B

QUESTION NO. I (Marks: 10)

Write an Essay on any ONE of the following in 350 words.

1. How structuralism of Levi-Strauss is different from the social structure of Radcliffe-Brown?

2. Critically examine Clifford Geertz’s contribution to anthropology as an interpretive science.

3. Discuss Louis Althusser’s interpretation of Marxism.

4. Write a short research proposal on a hypothetical research question.

START ANSWERING FROM HERE
QUESTION NO. II (Marks: 15)

Write short-note on any THREE of the following. All the questions carry equal marks.

1. New ethnography
2. Experimental research methods
3. Culture and personality
4. Qualitative research methods
5. Srinivas' concept of 'dominant caste'
6. Different levels of sociocultural integration by Julian Steward

START ANSWERING FROM HERE